

Cyber Security Research and Development at the Department of Homeland Security

Briefing to the President's Information Technology Advisory Committee (PITAC)

April 13, 2004

Simon Szykman, Ph.D.

Director, Cyber Security R&D

202-772-9867

simon.szykman@dhs.gov



Homeland Security

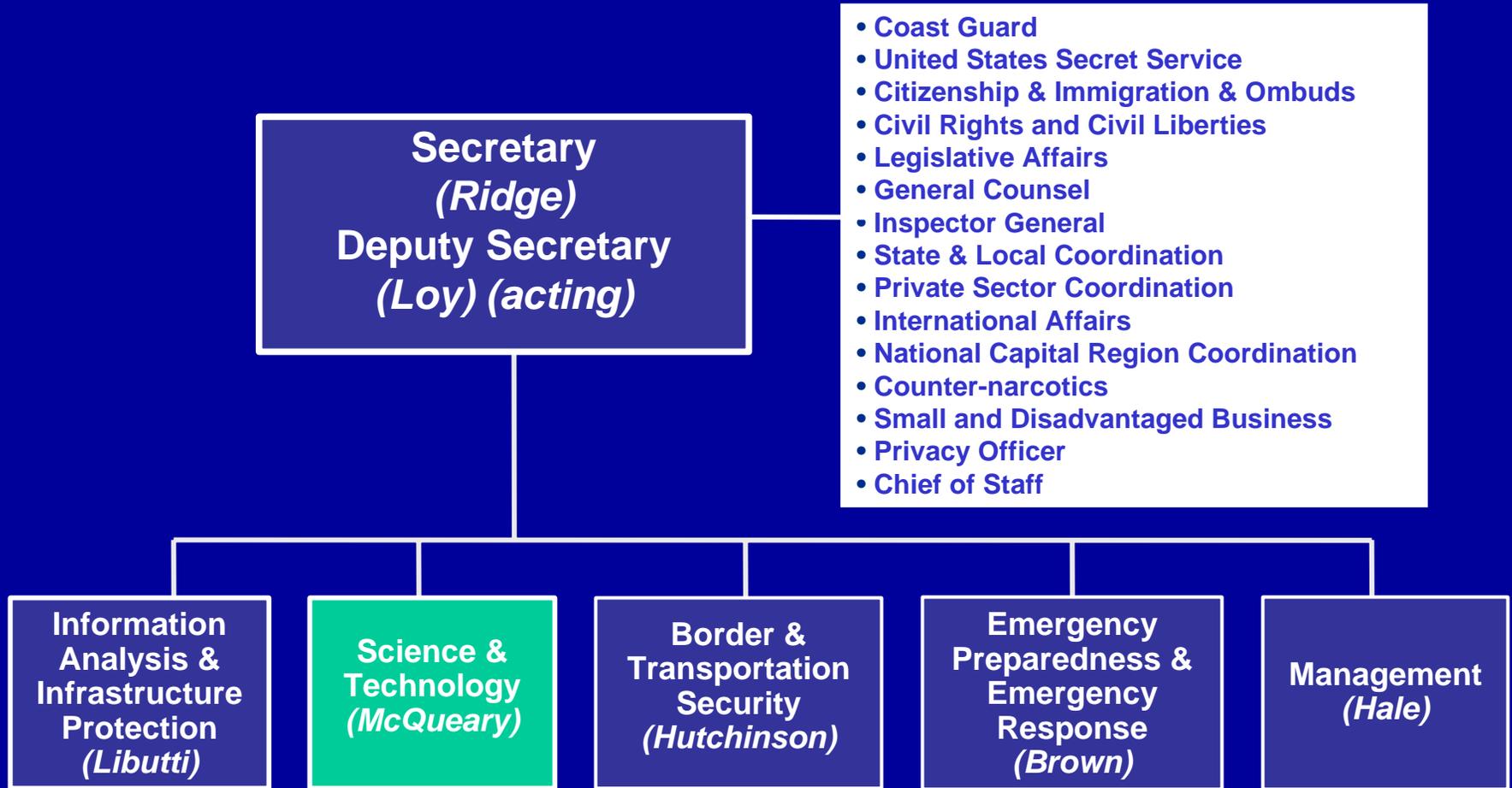
Outline

- Organizational Overview
- DHS Cyber Security Research and Development
 - Research interests and priorities
 - Ongoing and future activities
 - Perspectives on OSTP charge to PITAC



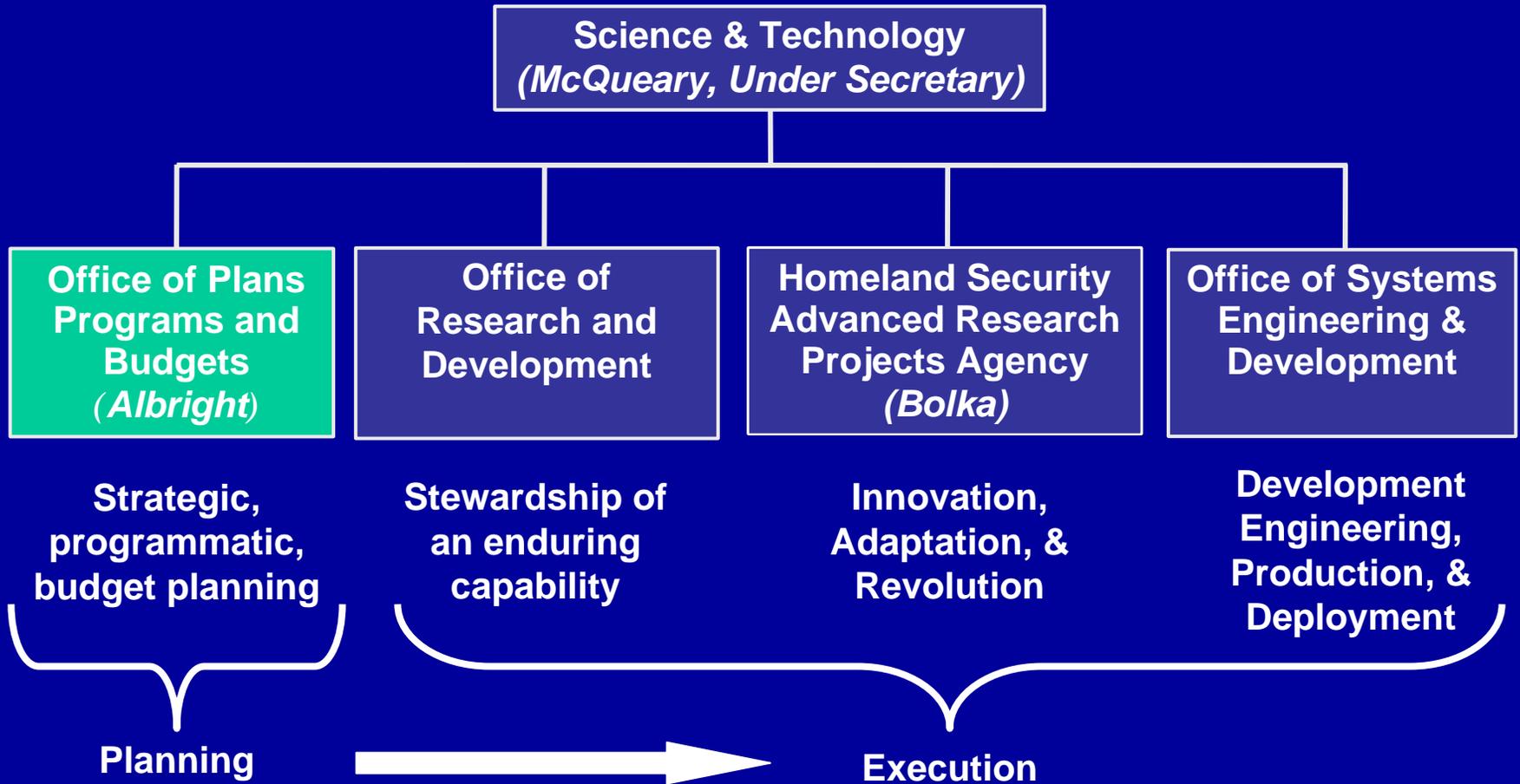
**Homeland
Security**

Department of Homeland Security Overview



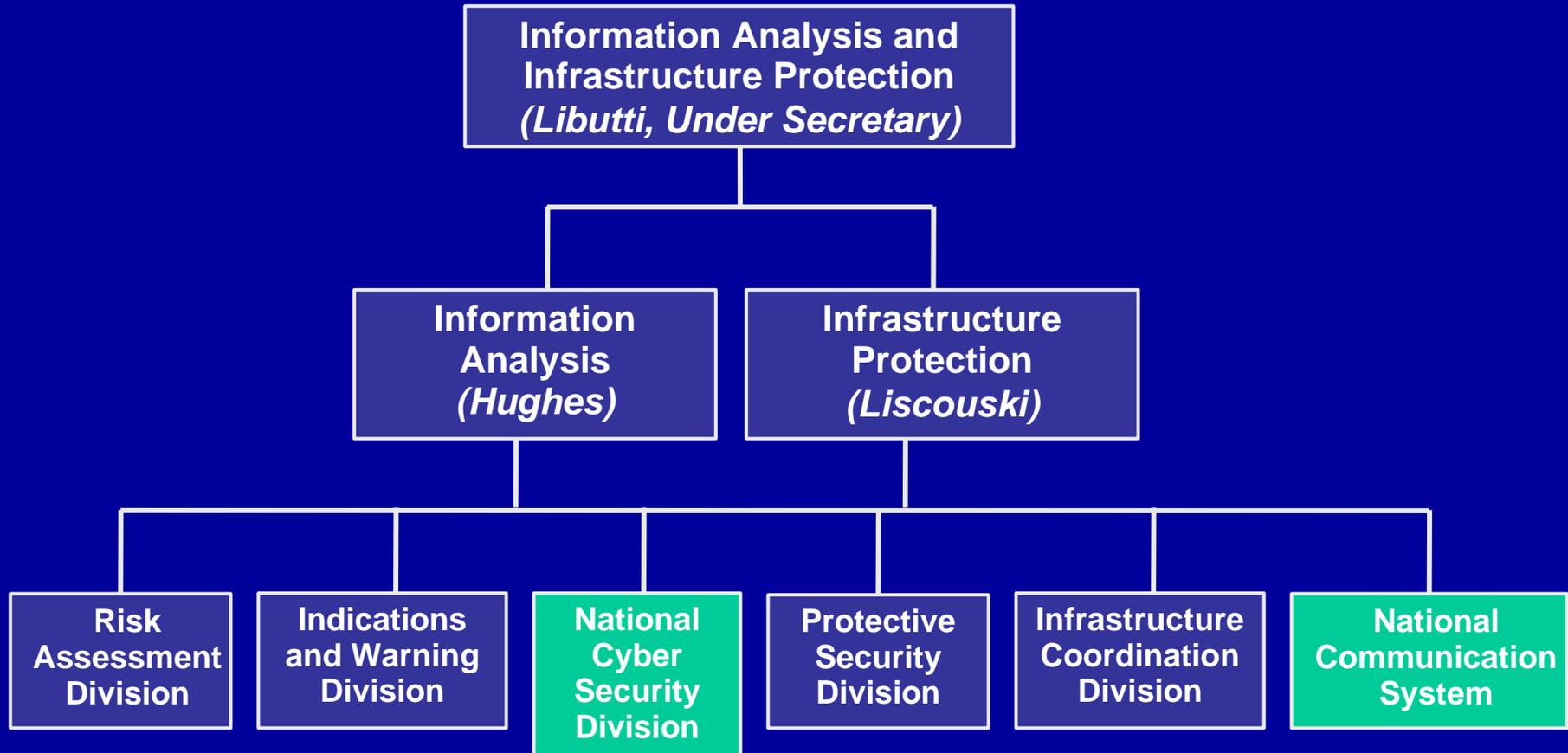
**Homeland
Security**

Science and Technology Directorate



Homeland Security

Information Analysis and Infrastructure Protection Directorate



**Homeland
Security**

S&T Responsibilities: Homeland Security Act of 2002

- Advising the Secretary regarding...
- Identifying priorities for...
- Establishing, conducting, and coordinating...

...basic and applied research, development, testing and evaluation (RDT&E) activities that are relevant to any or all elements of the Department, through both intramural and extramural programs.



**Homeland
Security**

Cyber Security R&D Portfolio: Scope

- The Internet serves a significant underlying role in many of the Nation's critical infrastructures.
 - Communications, monitoring, operations and business systems.
- Adversaries face asymmetric offensive and defensive capabilities with respect to traditional warfare.
 - Makes cyberspace is an appealing battleground.
- Cyberspace provides the ability to exploit weaknesses in our critical infrastructures.
 - Provides a fulcrum for leveraging physical attacks.



Cyber Security R&D Portfolio: Threats

- The most significant cyber threats to the nation are fundamentally different from the “script-kiddies” or virus writers.
- Adversaries who seek to harm the Nation’s critical infrastructure are driven by different motivations.
- DHS S&T focus is on those threats and issues that warrant national-level concerns.



Questions put to PITAC by OSTP

- Is the government investing in the right areas?
Balanced priorities among areas? Balanced priorities among low-risk and long-term research?

→ In our view, this must be answered in the context of agency missions.



Important R&D Areas

Cyber Security Functional Requirements

- Protection and prevention
- Situational awareness, incident & warning
 - Attack detection and response
- Secure code dev., code testing & analysis
- Lightweight, low-latency authentication
 - Forensics, traceback attribution
 - Hardware/firmware security
 - Secure operating Systems

Decision Support

- Metrics and testing
- Economic assessment
- Long term goal of risk-based decision making

Other Needs

- Privacy
- Red teaming

Securing the Infrastructure

- Secure domain name system
 - Secure routing protocols
- Secure process control systems (retrofit and future infrastructure)

Domain-Specific Security Needs

- Wireless
- Internet Priority Service
- Distributed & embedded, computing platforms

Enabling Technologies for R&D

- Testbeds
- Modeling and simulation
 - Network mapping
- Security technology and policy management



**Homeland
Security**

Important R&D Areas

- Areas of interest include short, medium and long term needs. Initial priority is on:
 1. Pressing customer needs:
 - Execution of top priorities from the Information Analysis and Infrastructure Protection Directorate
 - National Strategy to Secure Cyberspace
 2. Foundations and infrastructure:
 - Economic assessment studies, large scale data sets for security testing
 - Securing infrastructural protocols (Domain Name System, Internet routing protocols, process control systems)



Questions put to PITAC by OSTP

- How well are efforts and institutions able to anticipate paradigm or technology shifts that can create unexpected cyber security challenges?
 - Coordination of efforts across Federal agencies is a key.



Coordination of the Research Agenda

- National Science and Technology Council (NSTC)
Critical Information Infrastructure Protection (CIIP)
Interagency Working Group (IWG)
 - Responding to Homeland Security Presidential Directive 7
 - Maintaining ties with NSTC Networking and Information Technology Research and Development (NITRD) IWG
- InfoSec Research Council (IRC)
 - Revisiting the IRC Hard Problems List: 5-10 year problems that require sustained R&D investments



Questions put to PITAC by OSTP

- How effective have programs been in terms of successful outcomes and value of results?
 - How useful have results been as measured by implementation to improve the Nation's security?
- DHS lacks a historical record on which to base evaluation of our programs



Effectiveness of DHS Programs

- Why do we believe we will be effective?
 - Strong management plan:
 - Defined mission
 - Eight strategic objectives identified for R&D portfolio
 - Long term vision (of which short term activities are a part)
 - Identified stakeholders (internal and external to DHS)
 - Alignment of activities with plan, objectives, customer requirements
 - Organization to support the above
 - Addressing broader set of challenges



Cyber Security R&D Center

- Virtual research and development center
 - Research performed by industry, universities, national labs...
- \$3M technical, management, and administrative support contract awarded to SRI International

Pre-Research Activities:

- Sector roadmaps
- Workshops/meetings
- Research solicitations
- Proposal review

Post-Research Activities:

- Testbeds
- Experiments/exercises
- Venture capital community outreach
- Industry outreach
- Interface with non-government R&D communities



**Homeland
Security**

Addressing Broader set of Challenges

- Strong mission focus (avoid mission creep).
- Close coordination with other Federal agencies.
- Outreach to communities outside of the Federal government.
- Strong emphasis on technology diffusion and technology transfer.
- Migration to a more secure infrastructure.
- Awareness of economic realities.



Questions?



**Homeland
Security**

Simon Szykman, Ph.D.

Director, Cyber Security R&D

202-772-9867

simon.szykman@dhs.gov